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UNIFORM REGULATIONS

UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS.

1937 SUPPLEMENT 1

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CHANGES IN UNIFORM REGULATIONS UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS, 1937

CHANGES No. 1

HEADQUARTERS U. S. MARINE CORPS,
Washington, May 8, 1939.

1. Changes in Uniform Regulations, U. S. Marine Corps, 1937, as herein indicated will be made immediately upon receipt of this order. These changes supersede those published in Major General Commandant Circular Letters Nos. 238, 242, 246, and 288.

2. The following pages and illustration plates will replace pages and plates of like numbers, viz: 1–2, 7 to 12, 17 to 22, 25 to 36, 43–44, 53–54, 67–68, 77–78, 85–86, 89–90, 99–100, 103, 109 to 116, 119–120, 127 to 134, and plates 21, 22, 43, and 44 embodying paragraphs modified as below outlined:

Par. 9. Modified and reprinted on page 2.

Par. 55d. Modified and reprinted on page 8.

Par. 57b. Modified and reprinted on page 9.

Par. 61c. Modified and reprinted on page 9.

Par. 61d. Modified and reprinted on page 10.

Par. 66e. New subparagraph added on page 11.

Par. 67e. Modified and reprinted on page 12.

Par. 70. Subparagraphs a and c modified and reprinted on page 12.

Par. 100. Modified and reprinted on page 18.

Pars. 101 and 102 rescinded.

Former paragraphs 103 and 104 renumbered as 101 and 102 and printed on page 19.

Par. 127. Modified and reprinted on page 21.

Par. 178. Modified and reprinted on page 25.

Par. 190. Modified and reprinted on page 27.

Par. 191. Modified and reprinted on pages 27 and 28.
Par. 192. Modified and reprinted on page 28.
Par. 203. Modified and reprinted on page 30.
Par. 205. Modified and reprinted on pages 30 and 31.
Par. 207. Modified and reprinted on page 31.
Par. 220. Modified and reprinted on page 33.
Par. 221. Modified and reprinted on pages 34 and 35.
Par. 222. Modified and reprinted on page 35.
Par. 227. Modified and reprinted on page 36.
Par. 309. Modified and reprinted on page 44.
Par. 310. Modified and reprinted on page 44.
Par. 334. New items 10 and 14 added and paragraph modified and reprinted on pages 53 and 54.
Par. 335. Modified and reprinted on page 54.
Par. 380. Modified and reprinted on page 67.
Par. 391. Modified and reprinted on page 78.
Par. 392. Modified and reprinted on page 78.
Pars. 414, 415, 416, and 417. Modified and reprinted on page 85.
Pars. 418, 419, 420, and 421. Modified and reprinted on page 86.
Par. 424. Modified and reprinted on page 90.
Par. 440. Modified and reprinted on page 99.
Par. 443. Modified and reprinted on page 100.
Pars. 456, 457, 458, and 459. Modified and reprinted on page 103.
Par. 525. Modified and reprinted on pages 110 and 111.
Par. 528. Modified and reprinted on page 114.
Index. Modified and reprinted on pages 115, 119, 120, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133.
Figures 25, 26, and 27. Modified and reprinted on Plate 21.
Figures 147 and 150 deleted and Plate 44 reprinted.

3. The following changes will be inserted by pen or typewriter:

Page 4, par. 18. Strike out line 7, as amended, "2 coats, service, summer." In line 19, between "service," and "pairs," insert "summer,".

Page 16, par. 100, last line. After "white," change period to comma and add "standing and batwing."

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Page 23, par. 134, line 1. Strike out period and add "A."

Page 23, par. 135, line 1. Strike out "or" and insert comma; change period to comma and add "or mess dress B."

Page 66, par. 379, line 14. Strike out "service cap and hat" and insert "left service collar." In line 15 between "ornament" and "insignia" insert "small."

Page 80, par. 395, last line. Capitalize "Fourragère."

Page 84, par. 414, line 8. After "knots" strike out comma and insert "and"; in the same line strike out "and garrison."

Page 87, par. 421, line 1. Strike out "and garrison caps,"; in same line between "for" and "collar," insert "garrison caps and;" in line 3 change period to comma and add "and flat."

Page 87, par. 422, lines 6 and 7. Strike out "and garrison caps."

Page 98, par. 439. Strike out entire paragraph.

Page 102, par. 453–c, line 1. Strike out "Staff officers" and substitute "Permanent staff officers, except general officers."

Page 118, Index, line 33. After "Buttons: cuff 61–c" insert ", d."

Page 121, Index. Insert between lines 16 and 17 "miniature, with civilian clothing 309."

Page 122, Index. Strike out line 3.

Page 124, Index, line 12. After "Insignia—Navy 'E' " change "221–f" to "221–d."

Page 124, Index. Insert between lines 25 and 26 "caps, garrison 178."

T. Holcomb,
Major General Commandant.

Approved:
William D. Leahy,
Acting Secretary of the Navy.

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UNIFORM REGULATIONS, UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS, 1937

CHAPTER I

GENERAL REGULATIONS

1. Uniform Regulations, United States Marine Corps, 1937, is published for the information and guidance of all officers and enlisted men of the Marine Corps, who shall wear the articles of uniform and equipment only which are prescribed herein for their respective ranks and grades. Commanding officers shall assure themselves that all officers and enlisted men serving under their command conform to these regulations.

2. Articles corresponding to those prescribed may be substituted when necessary, in conformity with the Tables of Uniforms (Chapter IX). Additional articles which are required, or articles which are to be omitted, should be specified accordingly when prescribing a uniform. Parts of one uniform shall not be worn with parts of another except as authorized in these regulations, and so far as practicable, especially in connection with white uniforms or uniforms combining white, officers and enlisted men shall wear corresponding articles of the uniform when on duty together.

3. The uniform for officers and enlisted men for the day or for any particular occasion shall be fixed, if at a post or station, by the commanding officer of marines or, if attached to a vessel of the Navy, by the senior naval officer present, with due regard to the duty to be performed and the state of the weather.

4. The uniform of the day for officers and enlisted men shall be posted on a bulletin board, and a copy of these regulations shall be placed where they may be consulted by enlisted men.

5. Marine Corps personnel when actually engaged in flying duty are authorized to wear such articles of uniform and equipment as are prescribed by the Navy Department for the aviation personnel of the Navy.

6. Commanding officers shall inspect and verify service uniforms of the personnel under their command as often as may be necessary to be assured that all members thereof are prepared, upon short notice, to take the field fully uniformed as prescribed. Officers ordered to duty in the field shall be required to carry those articles of uniform and equipment only which are necessary to the particular duty ordered.

7. The uniform for officers and enlisted men of the Marine Corps Reserve shall be the same as for the corresponding ranks and grades of officers and enlisted men of the Marine Corps.

8. Unless otherwise specified, changes made in specifications of officers' uniforms and equipment will become effective when it is necessary for officers to replace that particular item of uniform or equipment.

9. *Officers detailed to staff departments shall wear line uniforms.*

10. Retired officers on active duty shall conform in all respects to these regulations. If not on active duty they are not required to wear or have uniforms but may wear uniforms and equipment either in conformity with these regulations or as prescribed at the time of their retirement. A retired officer with a brevet commission may, while in a retired status, wear the uniform of his highest brevet rank. Retired enlisted men may wear the uniform prescribed at the date of their retirement.

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CHAPTER II

SPECIAL REGULATIONS

SPECIAL REGULATIONS FOR OFFICERS

50. Aviation equipment.

a. Flight clothing and equipment shall be as prescribed by the Bureau of Aeronautics.

51. Belts.

a. The various belts shall be worn with the buckle at the center of the waist in front, buckle covering bottom button of coat.

b. The officer's belt, Model 1935 (by commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers), and the warrant officer's belt (by such officers), shall habitually be worn over the dress and service coats.

c. When the sword is worn with the white uniform, the belt shall be worn underneath the coat, with slings and sword outside, and shoulder strap of belt omitted.

52. Boots.

a. Boots (without spurs) may be worn by officers assigned to duty with aviation organizations.

b. Field boots without spurs are authorized but not required for all officers. They may be worn in the field and at drill; and at other times at the discretion of the commanding officer.

c. Field boots with spurs may be worn when actually mounted.

d. Riding boots with spurs are prescribed for mounted officers. Except when actually on duty with troop formations under arms, riding boots are authorized (but not required) for other commissioned and warrant officers.

53. Breeches.
    a. Dark blue breeches are prescribed for general officers and permanent staff officers.
    b. Sky blue breeches are prescribed for other mounted officers.
    c. Officers below field rank serving afloat are authorized to wear dress breeches with blue undress when forming part of a landing force on actual field service.
    d. Dress breeches may be worn by mounted officers in lieu of trousers, when appropriate.
54. Buttons.
    a. All buttons of uniform garments shall be fastened.
55. Cap and Hat.
    a. An officer wearing side arms shall not appear in public without his cap or hat, except indoors.
    b. The winter service cap will be worn with the winter service uniform at all times except in the Tropics and on campaign service.
    c. The field hat will be worn in the Tropics and on campaign service.
    d. The summer garrison cap may be prescribed for wear in the Tropics at night, *and at sea in lieu of the white cap when the cotton shirt is worn in lieu of the dress coat.*
    e. Summer service or winter service garrison caps are authorized for personnel of aviation detachments, when in corresponding uniforms, while on duty within their own precincts and on flight duty.
    f. The steel helmet may be prescribed. The strap of the helmet will always be worn to the rear.
    g. The head strap or cord shall always be worn with the field hat, head strap buckled at front.
    h. A rubber cap cover may be worn to protect the cap in inclement weather.
56. Cloaks.
    a. Cloaks may be worn by commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.
    b. Cloaks shall not be worn in line with troops.

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57. Coat.

a. Roll collar service coats shall habitually be worn with both summer and winter service, except when on campaign field service.

b. When climatic conditions make it advisable, the commanding officer may prescribe the shirt without the *service coat, or in lieu of the dress coat.*

58. Gloves.

a. Gloves of dark brown mahogany shade or dark russet color shall be worn with the overcoat and when mounted.

b. Officers shall wear gloves when the sword is worn, except with summer service uniform.

c. White gloves shall never be worn with the overcoat or when mounted.

59. Leggings.

a. Leggings shall not be worn with dress unless actually mounted; nor with blue undress unless actually mounted or forming part of a landing force on actual field service. When so worn, the trousers shall be folded from underneath over the outside of the leg, with as little fullness at the knee as practicable.

b. Leggings shall not be worn with white trousers.

60. Raincoat, rain cape, and poncho.

a. The raincoat, rain cape, and poncho may be worn in inclement weather with any uniform unless otherwise ordered.

61. Shirt.

a. Cotton or flannel shirt and service scarf, tied in four-in-hand knot, shall habitually be worn when on duty.

b. Cotton or flannel shirt, when worn without the coat shall have collar insignia of rank thereon.

c. The white shirt, with cuff buttons and standing collar, shall be worn with the special full dress, dress, and blue undress uniforms, *except that on sea duty, the cotton shirt may be worn in lieu of the dress coat, in conformity with the uniform which may be prescribed for the marine detachment with which an officer is serving.*

61. Shirt—Continued.
    d. *The shirt worn with evening dress and mess dress uniforms will be neck band type, have stiff starched bosom with two or three studs and starched cuffs with cuff buttons. The evening dress (black) necktie is prescribed for wear with both uniforms. The white standing collar will be worn with evening dress uniforms and the batwing collar with mess dress uniforms.*
62. Shoes and socks.
    a. Brown shoes shall always be worn when leggings are worn.
    b. Officers shall not wear patent-leather or enameled-leather shoes when in line with troops.
    c. White shoes shall always be worn with white uniforms.
    d. Low shoes, with socks of corresponding color, may be worn with trousers.
    e. Socks should conform as nearly as possible to the color of the shoes with which worn.
63. Slings.
    a. Slings shall be worn only when the sword is prescribed.
    b. When worn with the overcoat, slings and sword shall be worn outside.
    c. When worn with the white uniforms, slings and swords shall be worn outside the coat with the belt (without shoulder strap) underneath the coat.
64. Spurs.
    a. Spurs and straps shall always be worn with riding boots (except by aviators).
    b. When actually mounted, spurs and straps shall be worn with field boots, or with shoes and leggings.
    c. Spurs shall be worn with spur points down.
    d. Spurs shall not be worn by officers assigned to the aviation organization except when actually mounted or attending ceremonies.
65. Sword.
    a. The sword shall be worn outside all coats and the overcoat. It shall be hooked up with the hilt inclined to the rear and the slings outside the scabbard. When mounted, it shall be worn unhooked.
    b. The sword knot shall always be worn with the sword.

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65. Sword—Continued.

c. The sword shall not be worn with evening dress or mess dress, under any circumstances.

d. The officer of the day, the officer of the guard, and officers on duty in line with troops under arms shall wear the sword unless otherwise prescribed.

e. An officer detailed to place another officer in arrest shall wear the sword.

66. Trousers.

a. Dark blue trousers are prescribed for general officers, permanent staff officers, chief quartermaster clerks, chief pay clerks, quartermaster clerks, and pay clerks.

b. Sky blue trousers are prescribed for all other officers, except that with the evening dress uniform, dark blue trousers are worn by both line and staff.

c. Summer and winter service trousers are authorized for wear in quarters or garrison, or on informal occasions.

d. Service trousers may also be worn by aviation personnel when engaged in flying, working with aircraft, in temporary aviation camps, or on extended flights.

e. Black mess trousers will be worn with the white mess jacket at informal occasions. Commanding officers may prescribe the wearing of evening dress trousers with the white mess jacket on formal occasions.

SPECIAL REGULATIONS FOR ENLISTED MEN

67. Belts.

a. When on duty, enlisted men shall wear the dress or service belt, as may be prescribed, with the waist plate or buckle at the center of the waist in front, plate or buckle covering bottom button of coat.

b. When sword is worn with the dress or blue undress, the dress belt with slings shall be worn by noncommissioned officers of the first grade, and the dress belt with dress frog by all other enlisted men.

c. When sword is worn with service uniforms or the overcoat the service belt with slings shall be worn by noncommissioned officers of the first grade, and the service belt with service frog by all other enlisted men.

67. **Belts**—Continued.

d. The dress belt shall be worn with the dress coat except when the pistol is prescribed, in which event the service belt, service slide, and holster shall be worn.

e. The service belt shall be worn over the overcoat and the winter service coat when on liberty, at drills when packs are not worn, at ceremonies, and upon all other occasions when the web belt is not prescribed.

f. Slings or sword frog shall not be worn unless the sword is worn, nor will the slide for pistol holster and bayonet scabbard be worn except when under arms.

68. **Buttons.**

a. All buttons of uniform garments shall be fastened.

69. **Cap and hat.**

a. At posts within the United States at which the cap is prescribed as the uniform in lieu of the field hat, enlisted men will not be required to have field hats in their possession and post quartermasters will not be required to keep field hats on hand in stock. In the event of mobilization, the necessary field hats, to complete uniform equipment of personnel, will be issued at the point of mobilization.

b. The leather head strap, buckled at front, will always be worn with the field hat.

70. **Coats.**

a. Except when on campaign field service, roll collar service coats shall habitually be worn with winter service.

b. The coat shall always be worn at ceremonies, on guard duty, and on liberty, except when in the opinion of the commanding officer, extreme temperature conditions make the wearing of the coat a hardship, and other conditions make the omission of the coat appropriate.

c. When climatic conditions make it advisable, the commanding officer may prescribe the shirt without the *winter service coat, or in lieu of the dress coat, either ashore or afloat.*

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100—Continued.

Cover, cap, rubber. Authorized but not required for all officers.

Epaulets. Aide-de-camp to the President and officers detailed for duty at the White House only.

Gloves, brown. All officers.

Gloves, white. All officers.

Hat, field. All officers.

Insignia. Officers of Adjutant and Inspector's Department; of Paymaster's Department; of Quartermaster's Department; aides-de-camp to general officers; chief marine gunners and marine gunners; leader, Marine Band.

Insignia, aviation. Officers entitled thereto.

Insignia of rank. Commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers.

Jacket, dress, evening. (a) Major General Commandant and other general officers; (b) field and company officers.

Jacket, mess, white. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

Knots, shoulder. Commissioned officers except commissioned warrant officers; leader, Marine Band.

Knot, sword, dress. Aide-de-camp to the President; officers detailed for duty at the White House; leader, Marine Band.

Knot, sword, undress. All officers.

Knot, sword, official mourning. All officers.

Leggings, brown. All company officers. Authorized but not required for general and field officers.

Miniatures of decorations and medals. All officers.

Necktie, dress, evening. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

Ornament, cap, dress. All officers.

Ornament, cap and hat, service. All officers.

Ornaments, collar, dress. All officers.

Ornaments, collar, service. All officers.

Overcoat, All officers.

Overcoat, short. Authorized but not required for all officers.

Raincoat. All officers.

100—Continued.

Scabbard, sword. All officers.

Scarf, black. All officers.

Scarf, service. All officers.

Shirt, cotton. All officers.

Shirt, flannel. All officers.

Shirt, white. All officers.

Shoes, black. All officers.

Shoes, brown. All officers.

Shoes, white. All officers.

Slings, sword, full dress. Aide-de-camp to the President; officers detailed for duty at the White House; leader, Marine Band.

Slings, sword, undress. All officers.

Socks. All officers.

Spurs and straps. All officers.

Studs, shirt, dress. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

Sword. All officers.

Trousers, dress. (a) Major General Commandant and other general officers; (b) line officers; leader, Marine Band; (c) *permanent* staff officers.

Trousers, dress, evening. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

Trousers, full dress. Leader, Marine Band.

Trousers, mess, *black*. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

Trousers, service, summer. All officers.

Trousers, service, winter. All officers.

Trousers, white. All officers.

Waistcoat, white. Commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.

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101. An officer serving ashore in time of war under a temporary commission, or warrant, or on special assignment, is required to provide himself with the articles prescribed for summer and winter service uniforms only; only blue and white uniforms will be required when serving on board ship. The procurement of other uniforms is optional.

102. The uniforms required by Reserve officers will be as prescribed from time to time by the Major General Commandant.

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CHAPTER IV

OCCASIONS ON WHICH EACH UNIFORM IS TO BE WORN

125. When on duty, or attending ceremonies or social functions in an official capacity, officers shall wear the uniform prescribed for the occasion or as ordered by the senior officer present. Officers attending functions at the White House should consult Headquarters Marine Corps, which will prescribe the appropriate uniform for the occasion and season. In prescribing a uniform other than service, due consideration shall be given to the temperature and to the relative importance of the occasion in deciding whether the uniform is to be blue, or white, or a combination of the two.

126. Dress or blue undress may be prescribed for officers at all posts on social occasions and when not in line with troops.

127. *Dress or blue undress is prescribed as the uniform for enlisted men on recruiting duty. It is the winter uniform for marine detachments serving on vessels of the Navy, but the shirt may be prescribed in lieu of the blue coat, and at sea the garrison cap, summer service, may be worn in lieu of the white cap. Dress or blue undress shall be worn by enlisted men on liberty, and on social occasions within and without the United States where climatic conditions permit.*

128. Winter service is prescribed as the duty uniform at all posts, within and without the United States, during the period of the year when heavy clothing is necessary. This uniform shall not be worn by enlisted men on liberty or furlough, unless on expeditionary duty where the blue uniform is not carried.

129. Summer service is prescribed as the duty uniform at all posts, within and without the United States, during the period of the year when light clothing is necessary, and as the summer uniform for enlisted men of marine detachments serving on board vessels of the Navy. This uniform shall also be worn by enlisted men on liberty and on social occasions at shore stations within and without the United States, where climatic conditions do not permit the wearing of dress or blue undress. Marine detachments of ships shall wear the

cap with summer service when the latter is worn on board ship or on liberty.

130. The uniform to be worn by the Marine Band shall be prescribed by the Leader.

131. Members of the Marine Corps Reserve shall wear the uniforms of their rank and grade when at drills. They may wear such uniforms at ceremonies and memorial services.

132. The following uniforms are prescribed for the occasions indicated:

OFFICERS

133. Special full dress, dress or white dress, with sword.

1. State occasions at home or abroad, such as receiving or being received by the President; an ex-President; the Vice President; the Secretary of the Navy of the United States; the sovereign, chief executive, or ruler of any country; any member of a royal family, or an ambassador.
2. First visits to officers of flag rank, and when exchanging visits of ceremony with foreign officials.
3. Reception of—
   a. The Secretary of the Navy.
   b. The Assistant Secretary of the Navy.
   c. A member of the President's Cabinet.
   d. The Chief Justice of the United States.
   e. The Governor of a State or Territory of the United States.
   f. The Governor General of islands or groups of islands occupied by the United States.
   g. The President of the Senate.
   h. The Speaker of the House of Representatives.
   i. A Committee of Congress.
   j. An envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, minister resident, or other diplomatic representative of rank of chargé d'affaires or above, within the waters of the nation to which he is accredited.

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CHAPTER V

INSIGNIA, CHEVRONS, ETC.

COMMISSIONED OFFICERS, COMMISSIONED WARRANT OFFICERS, AND WARRANT OFFICERS

INSIGNIA OF RANK, ETC.

175. Commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers.—Officers shall wear the insignia of rank on the shoulder straps of all coats, the white mess jacket, the overcoat, and the raincoat; on the epaulets of the full dress coat and shoulder knots of the evening dress jacket; on the collar of the cotton and flannel shirts when service coats are not worn; and on the garrison caps.

176. On the coats, overcoat, and raincoat, the insignia of rank shall be placed on the center line of each shoulder strap, officers below general rank wearing the insignia with the outer edge ¾ inch from the armhole seam. On the white mess jacket, the insignia of rank shall be placed on the center line of each shoulder strap, approximately equidistant between the collar of jacket and armhole seam. On the epaulets and shoulder knots, the insignia of rank shall be worn as prescribed in paragraphs 201–204.

177. When coats are not worn with service uniforms, the small insignia of rank shall be worn on the collar of the cotton and flannel shirts, being centered on each side of the collar 1 inch from the front edge, with the collar turned down.

178. *On the garrison caps, the small insignia of rank shall be placed on the right side, directly opposite the left service collar ornament.*

179. Major general commandant and other major generals.—On the shoulder strap, the two large stars shall be worn as follows: On the dress, white, and service coats, so the distance between the two stars shall be the same as the distance from the armhole seam and the center of button to the nearest star, respectively; on the white mess jacket, equally spaced between the dress collar ornament and the button at collar, and on the overcoat and raincoat so the star nearest

the button will clear the collar when the latter is worn turned down, with the other star spaced midway between the armhole seam and the star at button end. On the collar of the cotton and flannel shirts the small stars shall be 2 inches apart. On the shoulder strap and shoulder knot one ray of each star shall point toward the collar end; on the garrison caps it shall point toward the top; and on the cotton and flannel shirts toward the top of the collar.

180. **Brigadier general.**—On the shoulder strap the star shall be worn as follows: On the dress, white, and service coats, midway between the armhole seam and center of button; on the white mess jacket, equally spaced between the dress collar ornament and the button at collar, and on the overcoat and raincoat, midway between the armhole seam and the edge of collar when turned down. On the shoulder strap and shoulder knot one ray shall point toward the collar end, on the garrison caps it shall point toward the top, and on the cotton and flannel shirts, toward the top of the collar.

181. **Colonel.**—On the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot, the head of the eagle shall be toward the collar end, on the garrison caps it shall be toward the top, and on the cotton and flannel shirts, toward the top of the collar, with the eagle in each case facing the front.

182. **Lieutenant colonel.**—On the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot the tip of the leaf shall point toward the collar end, on the garrison caps it shall point toward the top, and on the cotton and flannel shirts, toward the top of the collar.

183. **Major.**—On the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot the tip of the leaf shall point toward the collar end, on the garrison caps it shall point toward the top, and on the cotton and flannel shirts, toward the top of the collar.

184. **Captain.**—The bars shall be worn with the long axis in a line from front to rear on the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot, in a vertical line on the garrison caps, and parallel to the front edge of the collar on the cotton and flannel shirts.

185. **First lieutenant.**—The bar shall be worn with the long axis in a line from front to rear on the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot, in a vertical line on the garrison caps, and parallel to the front edge of the collar on the cotton and flannel shirts.

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186. Second lieutenant.—The bar shall be worn with the long axis in a line from front to rear on the shoulder strap, epaulet, and shoulder knot; in a vertical line on the garrison caps; and parallel to the front edge of the collar on the cotton and flannel shirts.

187. Commissioned warrant officers.—The bar for chief marine gunner, chief quartermaster clerk, and chief pay clerk shall be worn with the long axis in a line from front to rear on the shoulder strap; in a vertical line on the garrison caps; and parallel to the front edge of the collar on the cotton and flannel shirts.

188. Warrant officers.—The insignia worn by warrant officers, in lieu of insignia of rank, are as follows: Quartermaster clerk, Adjutant and Inspector's Department; quartermaster clerk, Quartermaster's Department; and pay clerk—the insignia of their respective departments; marine gunner—bursting spherical shell. They shall be worn on the shoulder straps of all coats, the overcoat, and the raincoat; on the collar of the cotton and flannel shirts when service coats are not worn; and on the garrison caps; and be placed as prescribed for insignia of rank for commissioned warrant officers.

189. Aviation cadet.—A winged airplane propeller. They shall be worn on the shoulder straps of all coats, the overcoat, and the raincoat, with top of wings toward neck; on the cotton and flannel shirts, when service coats are not worn, with top of wings uppermost, and on the garrison caps with top of wings uppermost; and be placed as prescribed for insignia of rank for commissioned warrant officers.

CAP AND HAT ORNAMENTS

190. All officers.—The dress cap ornament shall be worn on the full dress, dress, and white caps; and the service cap and hat ornament on the winter and summer service caps and the field hat. On the garrison caps, the *left service collar* ornament is worn on the left front side, with the center of the ornament 2 inches from the front.

COLLAR ORNAMENTS

191. All officers.—The dress collar ornaments shall be worn on the dress and white coats, the white mess jacket, and on epaulets and shoulder knots. The service collar ornaments shall be worn on the

summer and winter service coats. On the dress and white coats, the ornaments shall be placed vertically in the center of each side of the collar, center of hemisphere 1½ inches from the neck opening with eagle facing toward the front. On the white mess jacket, the collar ornament shall be worn on the center line of the shoulder strap, ¾ inch from the armhole seam with head of eagle facing front. On epaulets and shoulder knots, the ornaments shall be placed as indicated in paragraphs 201–204. On the service coats, the ornament shall be worn on the collar, centered between the crease roll and outer edge with center of hemisphere 1 inch above the horizontal edge of lapel notch, the vertical axis of ornament being parallel with crease roll and eagle facing inside. Collar ornaments shall not be worn on the cotton and flannel shirts. *Left service collar ornament shall be worn on the left front side of the garrison cap, with center of ornament 2 inches from the front.*

INSIGNIA FOR COLLAR, LAPEL, AND SHOULDER STRAP

192. Commissioned staff officers.—*Permanent staff officers shall wear the insignia of the staff department on the dress, white, and service coats, and the white mess jacket.*

193. How worn.—(a) The dress insignia shall be worn on the collar of the dress and white coats, placed vertically in the center of each side of the collar to the rear of the collar ornament, 2 inches between center of ornament and center of insignia.

(b) On the white mess jacket, the dress insignia shall be placed on the center line of the shoulder strap, next to the button, and be equally spaced with other insignia.

(c) The service insignia shall be worn on the lapels of the service coats, placed with the center of the insignia midway on a line bisecting the angle of the peak of the lapel, the vertical axis of the insignia being parallel with the crease roll.

194. Aides-de-camp to general officers.—When detailed for duty as an aide-de-camp to a general officer, an officer shall wear the prescribed insignia.

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195. How worn.—The dress insignia and the service insignia shall be worn on the garments specified, and in the positions designated, respectively, in paragraph 193. They shall be worn with eagle facing front on collars of coats and shoulder straps mentioned, and facing inside on lapels of service coats.

196. The top of all insignia shall be worn toward the collar end of the shoulder strap. The insignia of the Paymaster's Department shall be worn with the hilt of the sword toward rear on the collars of the dress and white coats, and the shoulder straps of the white mess jacket, and toward outer edge of lapel on the service coats. This insignia is worn in pairs, right and left.

197. Commissioned warrant officers.—Chief quartermaster clerks and chief pay clerks shall wear the insignia of their respective staff departments, and chief marine gunners the insignia prescribed therefor, on the dress, white, and service coats, the overcoat, and raincoat.

198. How worn.—Insignia for the dress, white, and service coats shall be worn in the same manner as prescribed above for commissioned officers. On the overcoat and the raincoat, the service insignia shall be worn on the shoulder strap, placed on the center line midway between the insignia of rank and the button at collar end.

199. Warrant officers.—Quartermaster clerks, and pay clerks shall wear the insignia of their respective staff departments, and the marine gunners, the insignia prescribed therefor on the dress, white, and service coats, the overcoat, and raincoat, and on the cotton and flannel shirts, when coats are not worn.

200. How worn.—The insignia shall be placed on the center line of the shoulder strap with the outer edge ¾ inch from armhole seam. On the cotton and flannel shirts, the service insignia shall be centered on each side of the collar, 1 inch from the front edge, with the collar turned down.

ORNAMENTS AND INSIGNIA FOR EPAULETS

201. Commissioned officers prescribed.—The epaulets worn with the full dress coat prescribed for an aide-de-camp to the President and officers detailed for duty at the White House shall have placed thereon

the dress collar ornaments, and the insignia of rank embroidered on scarlet cloth.

202. The ornaments and insignia shall be worn on the center line of epaulet. The ornament shall be placed on the frog or shoulder pad, with the crest of eagle 3/16-inch above cusps of metal crescent, eagle facing the front. The insignia of rank shall be equally spaced between the ornament and the button at collar end.

ORNAMENTS AND INSIGNIA FOR SHOULDER KNOTS

203. The shoulder knots worn with the evening dress jacket shall have the following placed thereon: In the case of line officers, the dress collar ornaments, and the insignia of rank embroidered on scarlet cloth; in the case of permanent staff officers, the respective dress staff insignia in addition to the ornament and insignia of rank. Aides-de-camp to general officers shall also wear the dress insignia in addition to the ornament and insignia of rank.

204. The ornament and insignia shall be worn on center line of shoulder knot, equally spaced between lower end of knot and the button at collar end. The ornament shall be placed at shoulder end of knot, with head of eagle toward collar end, eagle facing the front. When the insignia for staff departments or for aides-de-camp to general officers are also worn, the insignia of rank shall be placed at an equal distance between the ornament and such insignia. The top of the staff insignia and insignia for aides-de-camp to general officers shall be placed toward collar end of knot, the hilt of the sword of insignia for the Paymaster's Department pointing toward the rear, such insignia being in pairs.

MISCELLANEOUS (OFFICERS)

205. Aiguillettes, dress, shall be worn by aides-de-camp as follows, namely, to the President, to the Secretary or The Assistant Secretary of the Navy, on the personal staff of a flag officer of the Navy, to general officers, and to visiting foreign officers, and by those officers detailed for duty at the White House, *or as Naval attachés or assistant*

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attachés, with the special full dress, dress, white dress, evening dress, and mess dress uniforms; and with the blue undress, and white undress uniforms by an aide-de-camp to the President and by officers detailed for duty at the White House. *Dress aiguillettes may be worn by permanent staff officers with the evening dress uniform.*

206. Dress aiguillettes shall be worn on the right side by an aide-de-camp to the President and by officers detailed for duty at the White House, and on the left side by all other officers for whom prescribed. Dress aiguillettes shall be suspended from the collar opening of the full dress coat and from the top button of the dress and white coats. On the evening dress jacket, dress aiguillettes worn on the right side shall be suspended from the top button and those worn on the left side shall be suspended from a hook at the inside of the collar opening. On the white mess jacket, dress aiguillettes shall be suspended from a small button attached to body of jacket under extreme inside point of slash between lapel and collar on the side on which the aiguillette is worn. Both plaited cords and the front single loop shall be worn in front of the arm, the rear single loop passing from the rear under the arm.

207. Aiguillettes, service, shall be worn by aides-de-camp as follows, namely, to the Secretary or The Assistant Secretary of the Navy, on the personal staff of a flag officer of the Navy, to general officers, and to visiting foreign officers, *and by Naval attachés or assistant attachés*, at all times, with the blue undress, white undress, and winter and summer service uniforms. Service aiguillettes shall be fastened under the left shoulder strap and go around the shoulder just under the armpit, with the longest loop nearest the collar. An aide-de-camp to the Secretary or The Assistant Secretary of the Navy and an aide-de-camp to an admiral shall wear four loops; an aide-de-camp to a vice admiral, three loops; and an aide-de-camp to a general officer, or to a rear admiral or officer of lower rank entitled to an aide-de-camp, two loops. An aide-de-camp to a visiting foreign officer shall wear the aiguillette appropriate to the rank of such officer. When the overcoat is worn, service aiguillettes shall be worn outside.

208. **Band, official mourning.**—When official mourning is ordered, the band shall be worn on the left arm above the elbow. This band may also be worn by officers as family mourning.

209. **Brassard, military police,** shall be worn with the lettering on the outer half of the left sleeve, midway between the armhole seam and the elbow.

210. **Insignia, naval aviator,** shall be worn by all officers designated as naval aviators, and by aviation cadets, on the left breast of all coats and jackets, with wings horizontal. On dress and white coats, such insignia shall be centered above the pocket, with the upper edge midway between the first and second buttons at top of coat. On the full dress coat and the jackets, the insignia shall be placed midway between the center line and left armhole seam, in the same relative position as that on the dress and white coats. On winter and summer service coats, the insignia shall be centered above the pocket, being placed, when worn alone with the upper edge 1½ inches above the pocket, and when worn with ribbons or marksmanship badges, with the lower edge ¼ inch above them. Full-size embroidered insignia shall be worn on the full dress, dress, and winter service coats; full-size metal insignia on the summer service and white coats; and miniature metal insignia on the evening dress and white mess jackets. Naval aviator insignia shall not be worn on the overcoat or shirt.

211. **Insignia, naval aviation observer,** shall be worn by all officers of the Marine Corps designated as naval aviation observers, as prescribed above for naval aviator insignia.

212. **Knots, shoulder,** shall be worn on the shoulders of the full dress coat and evening dress jacket.

213. **Knot, sword, official mourning.**—When official mourning is ordered, the crepe shall be knotted upon the sword hilt, being doubled at the center, the folded end drawn (from the top) through the sword-knot loop, and the two free ends passed through the bight thus formed and drawn taut.

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ENLISTED MEN

CHEVRONS, INSIGNIA, ETC.

220. Chevrons.—Chevrons shall be worn, points up, on both sleeves of all coats, the overcoat, and shirts, midway between the elbow and armhole seam, in the center of the outer half of each sleeve. Dress chevrons shall be worn on the dress coat; winter service chevrons on the winter service coat and the overcoat; and summer service chevrons on the cotton and flannel shirts.

The following chevrons are prescribed:

Chevrons	To be worn by
First grade, line	Sergeants major.
	Master gunnery sergeants.
First grade, staff	Master technical sergeants.
	Master technical sergeants (mess).
	Quartermaster sergeants.
	Paymaster sergeants.
Second grade, line	First sergeants.
	Gunnery sergeants.
Second grade, staff	Technical sergeants.
	Technical sergeants (P. M.).
	Technical sergeants (mess).
	Drum majors.
	Supply sergeants.
Third grade, line	Platoon sergeants.
Third grade, staff	Staff sergeants (clerical).
	Staff sergeants (mechanical).
	Staff sergeants (mess).
Fourth grade	Sergeants.
	Mess sergeants.
	Chief cooks.
	Drum sergeants.
	Trumpet sergeants.

Chevrons	To be worn by
Fifth grade	Corporals.
	Mess corporals.
	Field cooks.
	Drum corporals.
	Trumpet corporals.
Sixth grade	Privates first class.
	Assistant cooks.
	Drummers first class.
	Trumpeters first class.

221. **Navy insignia.**—The following insignia shall be worn, as indicated, on the outer half of sleeves, viz:

a. Gun captain (Navy), on the right sleeve only, midway between the elbow and bottom of cuff, or, if service stripes are worn, above such stripes, with muzzle pointing to the front.

b. Gun pointer, first class (Navy), on the right sleeve of the dress and *the winter service coat* only, midway between the elbow and the bottom of cuff, or, if service stripes are worn, above such stripes, with the star uppermost.

c. Gun pointer, second class (Navy), on the right sleeve of the dress and *the winter service coat* only, midway between the elbow and the bottom of cuff, or, if service stripes are worn, above such stripes.

d. Navy "E," on the right sleeve of the dress and *the winter service coat* only, when awarded members of crews or ships making exceptionally high scores in special forms of gunnery exercises or communication competitions, being worn from the time of notification of its award until the 15th of July of the competition year following the year for which the award is made. Worn on the dress coat in front of middle cuff button, midway between edge of button and vertical seam of strap, and on the *winter service coat* with the bottom edge of letter 2½ inches above bottom edge of sleeve, centered under point of cuff.

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CAP AND HAT ORNAMENTS

222. Enlisted men.—The gilt cap ornament shall be worn by all enlisted men on the dress and white caps, and the bronze cap and hat ornament on the winter and summer service caps, and the field hat. On the garrison caps, the *left service collar ornament* shall be worn on the left front side, in the place provided therefor.

COLLAR ORNAMENTS

223. Enlisted men.—Except as hereinafter provided for the Marine Band, the collar ornaments shall be worn by all enlisted men on the collars of all coats. Gilt collar ornaments shall be worn on dress coats, placed vertically in the center of each side of the collar, with eagle facing toward the front, center of hemisphere of ornaments being 1½ inches from the neck opening. Bronze collar ornaments shall be worn on service coats, placed with the center of hemisphere ⅞ inch above the lapel notch and 1 inch from outside edge of collar, the vertical axis of ornament at right angles to the horizontal edge of notch, with eagle facing inside.

MISCELLANEOUS (ENLISTED MEN)

224. Band, official mourning.—When detailed to act as pallbearers at military funerals, enlisted men shall wear the official mourning band on the left arm above the elbow, below chevron or insignia.

225. Band, sick list.—Shall be worn on the right sleeve midway between the shoulder seam and the elbow, or directly below chevron or insignia.

226. Brassards.—Shall be worn on the left sleeve (fastened at back), midway between the armhole seam and the elbow, or directly below chevron or insignia, as follows:

a. Brassard, military police: Dark blue, with the lettering "M. P." on the outer half of the left sleeve.
b. Brassard, agent or signalman: Blue.
c. Brassard, guide or scout: Green.

d. Brassard, orderly, messenger, or runner: Red.

e. Brassard, carrying party: Yellow.

227. Breastcords.—Scarlet and gold breastcords shall be worn by enlisted men on duty at state functions at the White House, *and by members of the Drum and Trumpet Corps, Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C.* The loop end of the breastcord shall encircle the right shoulder, passing under the shoulder strap, and the remainder of the cord shall drape across the chest and be caught on the button of the left shoulder strap, with plaques and tassels hanging down on left side.

228. Insignia, naval aviator, shall be worn by enlisted men of the Marine Corps holding certificates of qualification as naval aviation pilots, while such certificates are in effect. The insignia is the same as that prescribed for officers and shall be worn in the same manner.

229. Knot, sword, official mourning, shall be worn on the hilt of the sword by noncommissioned officers so armed, when detailed to act as pallbearers at military funerals. The crepe shall be doubled at the center, the folded end drawn (from the top) through the slot in guard at pommel, and the two free ends passed through the bight thus formed and drawn taut.

230. Letters, bronze, when prescribed, shall be worn on the field hat, placed with the bottom resting on the top of the hatband and be centered directly underneath the hat ornament.

231. Stripes, service.—All enlisted men who served honorably in the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps shall wear a service stripe for each four years of service, continuous or otherwise. Service stripes shall be worn on the outer half of both sleeves of the dress coat, the winter service coat, and the overcoat only, sloping toward the front at an angle of 30° with bottom of sleeve, the first stripe being placed as below indicated with succeeding stripes ⅛ inch apart above first stripe. Dress service stripes shall be centered on the sleeves of the dress coat, with the lower edge of bottom stripe touching the front point of strap on cuff. Winter service stripes shall be worn on the sleeves of the winter service coat and the overcoat, with the center 1½ inches above point of cuff.

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304. On standing-collar coats, ribbons shall be worn on the left breast, with the upper edge of a single ribbon or row of ribbons, or of the top row when more than one row, midway between the first and second buttons at top of coat, parallel rows being ¼ inch apart. Ribbons shall be centered above the upper left pocket on the dress and white coats for officers, and be placed midway between the center line and left armhole seam on the dress coat for enlisted men.

305. On roll-collar coats, ribbons shall be centered above the upper left pocket; when worn alone ribbons shall be placed with the lower edge of a single ribbon or row of ribbons, or of the bottom row when more than one row, ⅛ inch above the pocket, parallel rows being ⅛ inch apart, and when worn with marksmanship badges, ribbons shall be placed ⅛ inch above such badges. Ribbons extending beyond the edge of the lapel or collar shall be placed thereunder.

306. When decorations and medals, or ribbons, are worn with naval aviation insignia on coats or jackets, the upper edge of the holding bar or ribbon row shall be centered ¼ inch below the bottom of the insignia.

307. Decorations and ribbons.—The decorations mentioned in this chapter are awarded individually for special acts of valor or for distinguished service, the Brevet Medal, however, signifying a brevet commission so conferred. Decorations or their service ribbons shall be worn in the order shown below.

308. The Medal of Honor shall always be worn pendent from the neck, the ribbon from which suspended being placed inside the coat or jacket collar, with medal hanging approximately one inch below the collar. The Army Medal of Honor may be worn in miniature, but the Navy Medal of Honor is never worn in miniature. The Army Medal of Honor in miniature is placed in line with and to the right of all other miniatures on the left breast. The ribbon worn in lieu of the Medal of Honor takes precedence over all other ribbons. Ribbons corresponding to those from which the life-saving medals are suspended may be worn with other ribbons.

309. Miniatures.—In general, miniatures of American decorations and medals shall be approximately one-half the size of the large American decorations and medals they represent. Miniatures of foreign decorations and medals shall not be larger than the average

American miniature. *With the exception of the Navy Medal of Honor, miniatures of decorations and service medals may be worn on the left lapel of the civilian evening coat, on ceremonial occasions, but only when strictly appropriate to the occasion.*

310. Commemorative medals, service medals, and ribbons.— The Medal Commemorating the Battle of Manila Bay, the Medal Commemorating the Naval Engagements in the West Indies, and the Medal Commemorating the Byrd Antarctic Expedition of 1928–1930, or their service ribbons, shall be worn in the order shown below. Service medals or their ribbons shall be worn according to the date of the particular action or campaign for which awarded, and if a single service medal is awarded for several different campaigns, the date of the first campaign in which the holder participated shall govern.

311. Good-conduct medals or their ribbons shall be worn to the left of service medals or ribbons, respectively.

312. The Bailey Medal instituted by Rear Admiral Theodorus Bailey, United States Navy, retired (deceased), which was yearly awarded apprentice seamen of the Navy under conditions prescribed, shall be worn to the left of service and good-conduct medals, and a ribbon corresponding to that from which the medal is suspended may be worn with other ribbons, being placed to their left.

313. Subject to the provisions contained in this chapter, decorations and medals, and ribbons, shall be worn from right to left as follows, and only the clasps, bars, stars, etc., authorized in each instance will be worn with them, viz:

DECORATIONS

1. **Medal of Honor**, Navy; with Gold Star when awarded. Ribbon is light blue, studded with 13 white stars.

2. **Medal of Honor**, Army; with bronze Oak-Leaf Cluster when awarded. Ribbon is light blue, studded with 13 stars.

3. **Brevet Medal**, Marine Corps. Ribbon is dark red, studded with white stars (13 stars on ribbon attached to medal, and 7 on service ribbon).

4. **Distinguished Service Medal**, Navy; with Gold Star when awarded. Ribbon is dark blue, with yellow stripe in center.

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MARKSMANSHIP BADGES

1. Distinguished Marksman; of gold, with white enamel target.
2. Expert Team Rifleman, Navy; of gold. (No longer issued.)
3. Distinguished Pistol Shot; of gold, with white enamel target.
4. Lauchheimer Trophy Medal; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze.
5. National Rifle Team Match Medal; of bronze, with suspension ribbon of red, white, and blue. Only one medal to be worn, with numeral on ribbon to indicate number of times (in excess of one) a member of team.
6. National Pistol Team Match Medal; of bronze, with suspension ribbon of red, white, and blue. Only one medal to be worn, numeral on ribbon to indicate number of times (in excess of one) a member of team.
7. Pershing Trophy Medal; of gold, with suspension ribbon of red, white, and blue.
8. Marine Corps Rifle Competition; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with white enamel target.
9. Marine Corps Division Rifle Competition; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with white enamel target.
10. *Fleet Rifleman Badge, Navy; of gold, with white enamel target.*
11. National Individual Rifle Match Medal; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with suspension ribbon of red, white, and blue.
12. Marine Corps Pistol Competition; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with white enamel target.
13. Marine Corps Division Pistol Competition; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with white enamel target.
14. *Fleet Pistol Shot Badge, Navy; of gold, with white enamel target.*
15. National Individual Pistol Match Medal; three badges—of gold, silver, and bronze, with suspension ribbon of red, white, and blue.
16. Rifle Badges; of white metal.
    (a) Expert Rifleman, with requalification bar or bars.
    (b) Sharpshooter.
    (c) Marksman.

17. Basic Badge; of white metal. Bars denoting the weapon and grade of qualification, viz:

EX or SS–Pistol.
EX or SS–Auto-Rifle.
EX or SS–Machine Gun.
EX or SS–Infantry Howitzer.
EX or SS–T. S. M. G.
EX–Bayonet.
EX or SS or MM–Rifle–D (Marine Corps Reserve only).
EX or SS–Small Bore (Marine Corps Reserve only).

18. Expert Rifleman, Navy; of bronze, with suspension ribbon of dark blue having three narrow green stripes, i. e., in center and near each edge.

19. Expert Pistol Shot, Navy; of bronze with suspension ribbon of dark blue having narrow green stripe near each edge.

335. Officers and enlisted men who have been issued the former Expert Pistol Shot Badge may wear same provided *no bar is worn on the basic badge for pistol qualification.*

336. Ribbons are not authorized to be worn in lieu of those marksmanship badges which are suspended by ribbons.

MISCELLANEOUS BADGES

337. Miscellaneous badges comprise the following, and while they may be worn upon occasions of ceremony at the option of the holder, unless otherwise ordered, no decoration, commemorative medal, service medal, good conduct or other medal, service ribbon, gunnery badge, or marksmanship badge will be worn at the same time, viz:

a. Authorized badges of military societies. Worn in order of dates of wars they commemorate.
b. Medals or badges issued by States, counties, or municipalities for service in the World War or other wars.
c. Badge of the Regular Army and Navy Union and of the Army and Navy Union of the United States.

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380. Cap, garrison, service, winter, all officers.—To be made of *green elastique, green serge, green whipcord, green kersey, or other fine green cloth* of adopted standard of same green shade as winter service uniform, in same design as summer service garrison cap, using green Italian cloth for lining and green tape for inner edge of flap, but to have sweatband 1½ inches wide. *Left service collar* ornament and *small* insignia of rank to be placed as in the case of summer service garrison cap.

381. Cap, service, summer.[2]—To be made of cotton drill or gabardine of adopted standard, of same khaki shade as summer service uniform.

HEIGHT.—Front 4 inches, sloping to 2¼ inches in rear (after crown has fallen into position), both measurements outside from top of lower welt on band.

CROWN.—Slightly oval, slack in rear, with removable steel grommet in edge of crown, edge seam to be plain, without welt or cording, crown measuring 10¼ inches in width and 10¾ inches in length for size 7 (crown being approximately ⅛ inch larger in both width and length for each size above size 7). Crown and side linings of fine quality khaki-colored satin, to be neatly fitted and joined to the seams. Flare or quarters to be stiffened in front with a piece of extra-quality haircloth, seating cloth, or furniture cloth, reinforced with two upright steel stays. Flare from upper welt on band to edge of crown to measure in front 2¼ inches, sides at center 2⅛ inches, rear approximately 2 inches. Top of crown to have suitable noninflammable material placed on inside as protection from perspiration. Top of crown to bear ornamentation. To be fitted with a loop of mohair or worsted braid not less than ⅛ inch wide, securely fastened in sweatband at back seam.

EYELETS.—Eyelet, front center line of cap midway between upper welt on band and edge of crown, to receive screw post of bronze cap and hat ornament. Two brown enameled metal ventilators, inside diameter ⅛ inch, 1½ inches apart, on each side midway between upper welt on band and edge of crown.

[2] A cap may be worn consisting of a cap cover of the same material and design as the summer service cap, placed over a skeleton frame, the whole to present the same appearance in all respects as the summer service cap.

SWEATBAND.—To be of full roan leather 1¾ inches wide, upper edge neatly turned under and cemented; to be neatly felled in the cap.

BAND.—To have vertical band 1¾ inches wide of khaki colored mohair placed between welts 1/16 inch wide, lower welt ⅛ inch above bottom of cap. Upper welt to be the same material as crown or quarters. Lower welt and binding or portion showing beneath welt, to be leather or imitation leather of dark brown mahogany shade. Band shall be strengthened by a 2½-inch strip of closely woven cane webbing, well shellacked and securely covered on outside and upper and lower edges with good quality light weight canvas padding.

VISOR.—Oak-tanned grain leather, dark brown mahogany shade, lined with green leather, and bound around lower edge with leather of dark brown mahogany shade. Slope, angle of 35° from horizontal. Width, measuring outside, 2⅛ inches at front center, visor curving to a point at each end; total length of upper edge where joined to cap, measuring outside, approximately 9½ inches from point to point.

CHIN STRAP.—Sliding chin strap of leather, in two parts, each about 10 inches long and ¾ inch wide, of same color as visor, attached by eyelet on each side of band to 27-line bronze button on screw-post mount just beyond end of visor, center of screw-post ⅜ inch above lower welt on band. Leather slide ½ inch wide, of same material as chin strap, to be fastened to sliding end of each strap, about ½ inch from free end, such end to be pointed and to project beyond slide to permit easy adjustment.

ORNAMENTATION.—On top of crown to be knot composed of four loops (each loop continuing in a smaller loop) formed of three adjoining rows of ⅛-inch khaki-colored silk tubular braid, diameter of knot 6½ inches, and each double loop 3 inches long and 1 inch wide at widest part.

382. Cap, service, winter.[3]—To be made of fine cloth or serge of adopted standard, of same green shade as winter service uniform.

Height, eyelets, sweatband, visor, and chin strap to be as specified for summer service cap; also, crown (using green material for linings

[3] A cap may be worn consisting of a cap cover of the same material and design as the winter service cap, placed over a skeleton frame, the whole to present the same appearance in all respects as the winter service cap.

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COLLAR AND LAPELS.—To have roll collar, well stiffened, and joined to body of coat so as to fit neck closely without bulging. On each side where collar joins lapel to have a notch, shaped in an acute angle, upper edge horizontal and lower edge in prolongation of diagonal seam where collar joins lapel, each edge of notch 1⅝ inches long, distance across opening from collar to lapel approximately 1½ inches. Width of collar 1⅝ inches at back seam; width of collar and also of lapel, at notch, 3¼ inches, measuring from crease roll to outer edge along each edge of notch. Lapels to cross approximately 1⅝ inches above top buttonhole; body of coat on right side extending ½ inch beyond base of right lapel from a point in line with top buttonhole. Collar and lapels to have worked eyelets on each side if ornaments and insignia having screw posts are worn.

NOTE.—Dimensions shown are for coat of average size and may be slightly increased or decreased depending upon size and form of wearer.

SHOULDER STRAPS.—To have two shoulder straps, lined with green, sewed in at armhole seam only, and extending well under collar; width 3 inches at armhole seam, tapering to 1¾ inches at center of buttonhole, collar end rounded and attached to coat through buttonhole by button sewed to coat, button to clear leaf of collar. To have worked eyelets if insignia having screw posts are worn.

POCKETS.—To have four outside patch pockets, with flaps, two upper and two lower; also, one or two inside pockets placed as desired. Upper pockets, one on each breast, having 1½-inch vertical box plait in center, to be 7 inches deep by 6 inches wide, with lower corners slightly rounded. Lower pockets, one on each side, to be bellows type, and be placed 1 inch below top of flap, with bottom slightly above bottom of coat; inside dimensions 11 inches deep, 8½ inches wide at top, and 12 inches wide at bottom; bellows 2½ inches wide inside, one edge seamed and stitched to pocket, other edge turned in and neatly stitched to coat, corners mitered, permitting pocket to lie close to coat, lower edge of pocket and bellows squared. Front edges of upper and lower pockets to be in vertical line, when wearer is in a standing position.

POCKET FLAPS.—To be lined with green. Flaps of upper pockets to have top edge approximately 1 inch above a horizontal line extending across wearer's chest from armpit to armpit, and be stitched just above pocket opening; to be same width as pocket, 2 inches deep at each end, and curve to a point 3 inches deep at center; and to have vertical buttonhole. Front edges of flaps of upper and lower pockets to be in vertical line, when wearer is in a standing position, rear edges of flaps of lower pockets to flare with line of such pockets. Flaps of lower pockets to have top edge approximately 1 inch below bottom buttonhole, clearing belt; to be 8½ inches wide, 2¼ inches deep at each end, and curve to a point 4 inches deep at center; and to have vertical buttonhole.

NOTE.—Dimensions shown for pockets and flaps are for coat of average size, and may be slightly increased or decreased depending upon size and form of wearer.

INSIGNIA.—On shoulder straps, the insignia of rank of commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers, service insignia worn by warrant officers, and insignia of leader, Marine Band; on collar, the service collar ornaments; and on lapel, if indicated, the bronze insignia.

391. Coat, white.—To be made of *snow white summer cloth, linen, cotton twill, or duck*, unlined, and to comply with specifications for dress coat with the following exceptions: viz, omit inside pockets and brass hooks or cloth loops for belt; place bottom button on line with top of lower pocket flaps. Left side seam to have horizontal opening about 2 inches long for sword slings suspended from belt underneath coat, opening provided with fly on inside. Pocket flaps to be of 2-ply material. All buttons to be detachable and worked eyelets to be provided for them.

392. Collars, white.—For wear with evening dress jacket or standing collar coat, to be white, of linen, standing, straight edge without flaps, and of such height as to show not to exceed ¼ inch above collar of such garments. *For wear with the white mess jacket, to be white, stiff, and of the batwing type.*

393. Cover, cap, rubber, authorized, but not required, for all officers.—To be of rubber or other waterproof material, of same approximate green color as winter service uniform.

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to be of such size that points of rays of each star will touch a circle approximately 1⅛ inches in diameter; for *garrison caps and* collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size; and for saddle cloths, of such size that rays will touch a 1½-inch circle.

415. Insignia of rank, brigadier general.—One star of five rays, smooth, slightly dapped or domed, of silver (except for field saddle cloth, insignia thereon being of bronze). For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, garrison caps, and dress and field saddle cloths, star to be of metal, with clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener. For shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For shoulder knots *and* shoulder straps, to be of such size that points of rays will touch a circle approximately 1⅛ inches in diameter; for *garrison caps and* collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size and for saddle cloths, of such size that rays will touch a 1½-inch circle.

416. Insignia of rank, colonel.—A silver spread eagle, made in pairs, right and left, so far as head of eagle, only, is concerned. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps, to be made of metal, with clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots *and* shoulder straps, to be approximately 1½ inches from tip to tip of wings, and approximately ¾ inch from crest of head to bottom of design; talons of right foot to grasp olive branch, left talons a bundle of arrows. For *garrison caps and* collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size.

417. Insignia of rank, lieutenant colonel.—A 7-pointed smooth silver oak leaf with stem and veins. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps, to be made of metal, with clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots *and* shoulder straps, to be approximately 1 inch from tip of stem to tip of leaf, and approximately 15/16 inch at widest point; for *garrison caps and*

collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size.

418. Insignia of rank, major.—A 7-pointed, smooth, gold oak leaf with stem and veins. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps, to be made of metal, with clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots, *and* shoulder straps, to be approximately 1 inch from tip of stem to tip of leaf, and approximately 15/16 inch at widest point; for *garrison caps and* collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size.

419. Insignia of rank, captain.—Two attached silver bars. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps, to be made of metal, bars to be smooth, curved, no bevel, and have clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots, *and* shoulder straps, each bar 1⅛ inches long and ⅜ inch wide, bars being parallel and ⅜ inch apart; for *garrison caps and* collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size, *and flat.*

420. Insignia of rank, first lieutenant.—One silver bar. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps, to be made of metal, bar to be smooth, curved, no bevel, and have clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots, to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots, *and* shoulder straps, bar to be 1⅛ inches long, and ⅜ inch wide; for *garrison caps and* collar of cotton and flannel shirts, approximately five-eighths of foregoing size, *and flat.*

421. Insignia of rank, second lieutenant.—One gold bar. For shoulder straps, collar of cotton and flannel shirts, and garrison caps to be made of metal, bar to be smooth, curved, no bevel, and have clasp pin, or screw or clutch fastener; for epaulets and shoulder knots to be embroidered on scarlet cloth, with a 1/16-inch edge of such cloth showing all around. For epaulets, shoulder knots, *and* shoulder straps,

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braid, 4 inches; from bottom edge of such braid at sides to bottom of sleeve, ⅞ inch.

e. Lieutenant colonel.—To be in the shape of a chevron on outer sleeve, lower ends thereof to extend around the undersleeve and join. Chevron to be of No. 3 gold braid, trimmed on each side close against the chevron with No. 9 gold braid laid on in double overhand loops ½ inch in diameter, except in lower angle, one overhand loop being placed at point of chevron to give it a pointed effect. At point of chevron, three loops to be formed of No. 9 gold braid, one vertical and two horizontal, horizontal loops being rounded at ends and vertical loop pointed at top. Entire width of horizontal loops from point to point 2½ inches, and of vertical loop ⅞ inch at widest part; height of vertical loop 2½ inches, and of horizontal loops 1 1/16 inch, all measurements from outside edges of braid. In lower angle of chevron, No. 9 gold braid to form 10 loops, five on each side, such loops being made solid, ending in a twisted loop ⅝ inch wide at widest part, bottom of twisted loop to bottom of cuff, ⅛ inch. All loops to be laid on flat. Width at vertical seam in front center of chevron proper, as formed of No. 3 gold braid, 4 inches; from bottom edge of such braid at sides to bottom of sleeve, ⅞ inch.

f. Major.—To be in the shape of a chevron on outer sleeve, lower ends thereof to extend around the undersleeve and join. Chevron to be of No. 3 gold braid, trimmed on each side close against the chevron, with No. 9 gold braid laid on in double overhand loops ½ inch in diameter, except in lower angle of chevron, one overhand loop being placed at point of chevron to give it a pointed effect. In lower angle of chevron, No. 9 gold braid to form 10 loops, five on each side, such loops bring made solid, ending in a twisted loop ⅝ inch wide at widest part, bottom of twisted loop to bottom of cuff, ⅛ inch. All loops to be laid on flat. Width at vertical seam in front center of chevron proper, as formed of No. 3 gold braid, 4 inches; from bottom edge of such braid at sides to bottom of sleeve, ⅞ inch.

g. Captain.—To be a knot of No. 8 gold braid, with No. 9 gold braid placed on both edges throughout knot, both braids to be evenly carried from bottom of knot around entire sleeve and joined. Outer

edge of whole knot thus formed and both sides of accompanying strip extending around circumference of sleeve to have abutting rows of double overhand loops ½ inch in diameter made of No. 9 gold braid, except at lower angle of knot, where braid is to form a design of open scrollwork to a point ⅛ inch from bottom of sleeve; all loops and scrollwork to be laid on flat. Height of knot from top to angle at bottom, 8½ inches; width of knot at widest point, 5½ inches; diamond at center of knot, about ⅞ inch high and ⅝ inch wide, from angle at bottom of knot to bottom of sleeve, 3 inches; from bottom of No. 8 gold braid at sides of sleeve to bottom of sleeve, 2⅛ inches.

h. First lieutenant.—To be a knot of No. 8 gold braid, with No. 9 gold braid placed on both edges throughout knot, both braids to be evenly carried from bottom of knot around entire sleeve and joined. At lower angle of knot, No. 9 gold braid is to form a design of open scrollwork to a point ⅛ inch from bottom of sleeve. Scrollwork to be laid on flat. Height of knot from top to angle at bottom, 8 inches; width of knot at widest point, 4½ inches; diamond at center of knot, about ⅞ inch high and ⅝ inch wide; from angle at bottom of knot to bottom of sleeve, 3 inches; from bottom of No. 8 gold braid at sides of sleeve to bottom of sleeve, 2⅛ inches.

i. Second lieutenant.—To be a knot of No. 8 gold braid, with No. 9 gold braid placed on both edges throughout knot, both braids to be evenly carried from bottom of knot around entire sleeve and joined. Height of knot from top to angle at bottom, 8 inches; width of knot at widest point, 4½ inches; diamond at center of knot, about ⅞ inch high and ⅝ inch wide; from angle at bottom of knot to bottom of sleeve, 3 inches; from bottom of No. 8 gold braid at sides of sleeve to bottom of sleeve, 2⅛ inches.

424. Jacket, mess, white, commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.—To be of *snow white summer cloth, linen, cotton twill or duck.*

BODY.—To be a round shell jacket, unlined, body cut on the lines of the civilian evening dress coat, with back, side-body, and forepart, but without skirts. At sides, jacket to extend to hip bones, then curve to a point at center of back, point to be 2¾ inches longer than

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440. Scarf, service.—To be of khaki cotton shirting of adopted standard, 2-ply, of same shade as cotton shirt, without lining. To be four-in-hand; length, 47¾ inches; width, ⅞ inch at center, gradually tapering to widths of 2⅞ inches at one end and 3⅜ inches at other end; ends pointed.

NOTE.—The service scarf as manufactured by the Quartermaster's Department is prescribed for officers.

441. Shirt, cotton.—To be made of khaki cotton shirting of adopted standard, of same shade as summer service uniform, in two styles, with collar attached and with collar detached. To have side vents, 3-inch cuffs, and one outside patch pocket on each breast closed by a pointed flap. The front, cuffs, and pocket flaps to be closed by standard 22-line khaki shirt buttons. Neckband of shirt with collar detached to be of 3-ply material fitted with casing at back and having three buttonholes, one in casing and one in each end, centered. Collars in both styles, attached and detachable, to be of same material as shirt and be of turndown pattern, with V-shaped opening, stand to be 1½ inches, and leaf or fall 1¾ inches in back, tapering to 3 inches at peaks in front. Attached collar to have one button and buttonhole; detachable collar to have three buttonholes, one in back and one in each end, centered.

INSIGNIA.—Collar to have the following placed thereon, viz: small insignia of rank of commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers, and service insignia worn by warrant officers.

NOTE.—The cotton shirt as manufactured by the Quartermaster's Department is prescribed for officers. Officers may have standard shirts with detachable collars made to measure, including sleeve length, at the Depot of Supplies, Philadelphia, Pa.

442. Shirt, flannel.—To be made of khaki shirting flannel of adopted standard, of same shade as summer service uniform. To have collar attached, side vents, 3-inch cuffs, and one outside patch pocket on each breast closed by a pointed flap. The front, cuffs, and pocket flaps to be closed by standard 22-line khaki shirt buttons.

Collar to be of turn-down pattern, with V-shaped opening, with one button and buttonhole; stand to be 1½ inches, and leaf or fall 1¾ inches in back, tapering to 3 inches at peaks in front.

INSIGNIA.—Collar to have the following placed thereon, viz: small insignia of rank of commissioned officers and commissioned warrant officers, and service insignia worn by warrant officers.

443. **Shirts, white.**—*To be plain white shirts without stripes or figures of any pattern, without plaits, with plain white cuffs fastened with cuff buttons; shirt worn with evening dress and mess dress uniforms to have stiff starched bosom with two or three studs, and starched cuffs.*

444. **Shoes, black.**—To be high or low shoes of black polished leather.

445. **Shoes, brown.**—To be of leather of commercial dark russet, dark-brown mahogany, or cordovan color, and fastened with laces; shoes to be high or low, as specified.

446. **Shoes, white.**—To be of white canvas or white leather, and fastened with laces.

447. **Slings, sword, full dress.**—To be of white morocco leather, ⅞-inch wide, with edges turned in such a manner as to give appearance of a welt, both sides to be covered with No. 6 gold braid, sewed on leather so leather will show welt 1/16-inch wide on each side of gold braid. To be stitched together at upper ends and secured to a polished brass snap hook, Marine Corps pattern. Snap hook to be provided with a hook to receive upper ring of sword scabbard. The long strap to be 23¾ inches over all, and the short strap 14½ inches. A lug made of two thicknesses of No. 6 gold braid, securely stitched together on edges, to be attached to lower end of each strap, one end of lug to be fitted with a ¾-inch polished brass single-tongue buckle for attaching to strap, other end to be fitted with a polished brass snap swivel hook for engaging ring of sword scabbard.

448. **Slings, sword, undress.**—To be made of full-grain leather of a commercial dark russet, dark-brown mahogany, or cordovan color, 7

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456. Trousers, mess, black, commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.—*To be of black tropical worsted or other similar material. Cut with medium spring, without cuffs, long waist, high in back, with narrow black stripe down outer seam of each leg, without hip pockets or buckle straps, suspender buttons inside waistband.*

457. Trousers, service, summer.—To be of khaki-colored cotton drill or gabardine of adopted standard. Cut with medium spring, without cuffs, to have side and hip pockets, suspender buttons inside waistband, waistband having six belt loops.

458. Trousers, service, winter.—To be of green kersey, serge, whipcord, Bedford cord, or other woolen material of adopted standard. Cut with medium spring, without cuffs, to have side and hip pockets, suspender buttons inside waistband, waistband having six belt loops.

459. Trousers, white.—To be of *snow white summer cloth, linen, cotton twill, or duck.* Cut with medium spring, without cuffs, to have side and hip pockets, suspender buttons inside waistband, waistband having six belt loops.

460. Waistcoat, white, commissioned officers, except commissioned warrant officers.—To be of white duck or drill. Single breasted with shawl collar, V-shaped opening, and so made that no part will extend below bottom of jacket. Front to close with four 22-line detachable gilt buttons set close together on right side, with corresponding buttonholes on left side. To have two welted pockets on outside, one on each lower part of forepart. The front edges of the waistcoat, from bottom of lower button to bottom of waistcoat shall be cut away to form an inverted V-shape.

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CHAPTER IX

TABLES OF UNIFORMS

525 ALL OFFICERS

Uniforms	Worn by	Cap	Coat	Medals	Badges	Ribbons	Belt	Sword
1. Special full dress	(1)	Full dress	Full dress [2]	Large	Yes		Full dress	Yes [3]
2. Dress A	All Officers	Dress	Dress	Large	Yes		M-1935	Yes [3]
3. Dress A (mounted)		Dress	Dress	Large	Yes		M-1935	Yes [3]
4. Dress B		White	Dress	Large	Yes		M-1935	Yes [3]
5. Dress C		White	Dress	Large	Yes		M-1935	Yes [3]
6. Blue undress A		Dress	Dress		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
7. Blue undress A (mounted).		Dress	Dress		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
8. Blue undress B		White [5]	Dress [6]		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
9. Blue undress C		White	Dress		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
10. White dress		White	White	Large	Yes		M-1935 [7]	Yes [3]
11. White undress		White	White		Yes	Yes	M-1935 [7]	Yes [3]
12. Winter service A		Green [5]	Green [8]		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
13. Winter service B		Green [5]	(9)					
14. Summer service A		Hat [5]	Khaki [8]		Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [3]
15. Summer service B		Hat [5]	(9)					
16. Evening dress A	(12)	Dress	Blue jacket [13]	Miniature				
17. Evening dress B	(12)	White	Blue jacket [13]	Miniature				
18. Mess dress A	(12)	White	White jacket	Miniature				
19. Mess dress B	(12)	White	White jacket	Miniature				

[1] Aides-de-camp to the President and officers detailed for duty at the White House, only.
[2] Epaulets and dress aiguillettes.
[3] May be prescribed.
[4] When in line with troops on shore.
[5] Other headgear, when prescribed.
[6] *On sea duty, the cotton shirt with service scarf tied in four-in-hand knot may be worn in lieu of the coat.*
[7] Belt under coat, slings outside.
[8] Cotton or flannel shirt with cotton service scarf tied in four-in-hand knot.

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ALL OFFICERS

	Sword knot and slings	Waistcoat	Breeches	Trousers	Gloves	Boots and spurs	Leggings	Shoes	Cloak or overcoat
1.	Dress [8]			Evening dress	White kid			Black	Cloak.[3]
2.	Undress[3]			Dress	Brown [3] / White			Black	Either.[3]
3.	Undress[3]		Dress		Brown	Yes			Overcoat.[3]
4.	Undress[3]			Dress	White			Black	*Either.*[3]
5.	Undress[3]			White	White			Brown [4] / White	*Either.*[3]
6.	Undress[3]			Dress	Brown [3] / White			Black	Either.[3]
7.	Undress[3]		Dress		Brown	Yes			Overcoat.[3]
8.	Undress[3]			Dress	White			Black	
9.	Undress[3]			White	White			Brown [4] / White	
10.	Undress[3]			White	White [3]			White	
11.	Undress[3]			White	White [3]			White	
12.	Undress[3]		Green	Green [9]	Brown	Yes	Yes [10]	Brown [10]	Overcoat.[3]
13.			Green [11]	Green [9]		Yes	Yes [10]	Brown [10]	
14.	Undress[3]		Khaki	Khaki [9]		Yes	Yes [10]	Brown [10]	
15.			Khaki [11]	Khaki [9]		Yes	Yes [10]	Brown [10]	
16.		White [14]		Evening dress	White kid			Black	Cloak.[3 13]
17.		White [14]		Evening dress	White kid			Black	Cloak.[3 13]
18.		White [16]		Evening dress				Black	Cloak.[3 13]
19.		White [16]		*Black* mess				*Black*	Cloak.[3 13]

[9] In lieu of breeches, without boots or leggings.
[10] Optional, in lieu of boots.
[11] Woven trousers belt.
[12] Commissioned officers except commissioned warrant officers.
[13] Shoulder knots.
[14] Stiff white shirt, white standing collar, shirt studs, cuff buttons, evening dress (black) necktie.
[15] When appropriate.
[16] *Stiff white shirt, batwing collar, shirt studs, cuff buttons, evening dress (black) necktie.*

MARINE BAND

LEADER

526.

Uniform	Cap	Coat	Decorations and medals	Badges	Ribbons	Belt	Sword	Sword knot and slings	Trousers	Gloves	Shoes	Cloak, overcoat, or raincape
1. Special full dress.	Full dress.	Full dress.[1]	Large	Yes	------	Full dress.	------	----------	Full dress.	White	Black	Cape, rain.[2] Cloak.
2. Full dress	Full dress.	Full dress.[1]	Large	Yes	------	Full dress.	Yes	Dress	Full dress.	White	Black	Cape, rain.[2] Cloak.[3]
3. Dress	White [2] Dress	Dress	Large	Yes	------	M-1935	Yes [2]	Undress [4]	White [2] Dress	Brown [5] White [6]	White [7] Black	Cape, cloak [2 3] Overcoat.
4. Blue undress	White [2] Dress	Dress	--------	Yes	Yes	M-1935	Yes [2]	Undress [4]	White [2] Dress	Brown [5] White [6]	White [7] Black	Cloak.[2 3] Overcoat.

[1] Shoulder knots and dress aiguillettes.
[2] May be prescribed.
[3] Except when in line with troops.
[4] When sword is worn.
[5] With overcoat and when mounted.
[6] Not worn with overcoat nor when mounted.
[7] With white trousers.

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SECOND LEADER, DRUM MAJOR, AND MUSICIANS

A—Second Leader. B—Drum Major.[1] C—Musicians.

527.

Uniform	Cap	Coat	Aiguillettes and shoulder knots	Decorations and medals	Badges	Ribbons	Belt	Drum slings	Trousers	Gloves	Shoes	Raincape or overcoat
1. Special full dress, A, C.	Blue	Special full dress.	------	-------	-------	-------	Service[2]	Service[2] Dress[3]	Sky blue	White	Leather	Cape.[4] Overcoat
2. Full dress, A, B, C.	White[4 5] Blue	Full dress	Yes[6]	Yes[4]	Yes[4]	-------	Service[2] Dress[3]	Service[2] Dress[3]	Sky blue	White	Leather	Cape.[4] Overcoat
3. Blue undress, A, B, C.	White[4 5] Blue	Blue	-------	-------	-------	Yes[4]	Service[2] Dress[2 7]	Service[2] Dress[3]	White[4] Sky blue	Brown[8] White	Leather	Cape.[4] Overcoat

[1] Baton, for drum major only. Sword and scabbard, drum major only, when prescribed.
[2] Worn over the overcoat only.
[3] Worn over the coat.
[4] May be prescribed.
[5] Worn with white trousers.
[6] Worn by second leader and musicians only.
[7] Omission may be prescribed in orchestra.
[8] May be prescribed with overcoat.

528. ALL ENLISTED MEN (EXCEPT MARINE BAND)

Uniforms	Cap	Coat	Decorations and medals	Badges	Ribbons	Shirt	Belt	Trousers	Gloves [1]	Leggings	Shoes	Overcoat	Sword
1. Dress, A	Blue	Blue	Large	Yes			Service [2] / White	Sky blue	Woolen [2] / White		Leather	Yes [2 3]	Yes [3]
2. Dress, B	White	Blue	Large	Yes			White	Sky blue	White		Leather		Yes [3]
3. Dress, C	White	Blue	Large	Yes			White	White	White		Leather		Yes [3]
4. Blue undress, A.	Blue	Blue		Yes	Yes		Service [2] / White	Sky blue	Woolen [2] / White	Yes [2 4]	Leather	Yes [2 3]	Yes [3]
5. Blue undress, B.	White [5]	Blue [6]		Yes	Yes		White	Sky blue	White	Yes [2 4]	Leather		Yes [2]
6. Blue undress, C.	White	Blue		Yes	Yes		White	White	White		Leather		Yes [3]
7. Winter service, A.	Green [7]	Green		Yes [8]	Yes [8]	Cotton or flannel [9]	Service	Green	Woolen	Yes [2]	Leather	Yes [1]	Yes [3]
8. Winter service, B.	Green [7]					Cotton or flannel [9]	Woven	Green		Yes [2]	Leather		Yes [3]
9. Summer service.	Khaki [5 7]					Cotton or flannel [9]	Woven	Khaki		Yes [2]	Leather		Yes [3]

[1] White cotton gloves worn when under arms, except with overcoat. May be dispensed with at drills and exercises and on marches, by order of the commanding officer. Brown leather gloves prescribed with overcoat, but woolen gloves will be issued until no longer available.

[2] May be prescribed.

[3] Service belt and gloves with overcoat.

[4] With landing force.

[5] Hat, field. Worn in the Tropics, on campaign service, and at other times, as prescribed.

[6] *Omit blue coat when shirt is prescribed.*

[7] Other headgear, when prescribed.

[8] Optional when in the field.

Scarf, service, to be tied in four-in-hand knot, *with collar clasp*.

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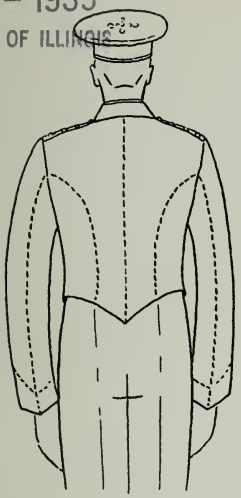

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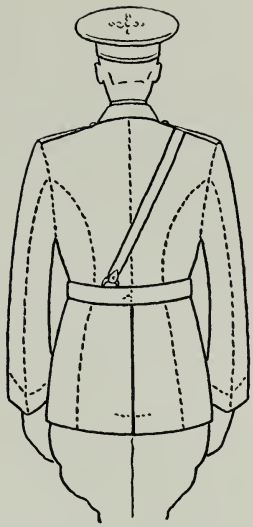

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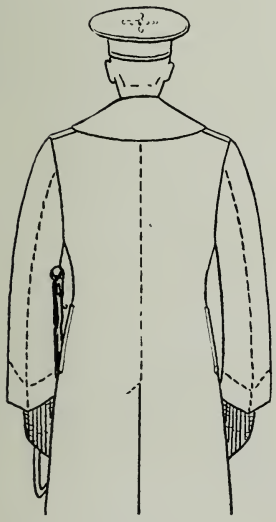

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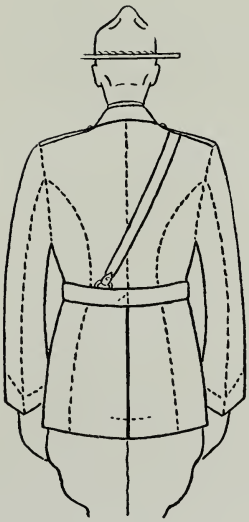

27.

OFFICERS' UNIFORMS, BACKS.

24. Mess.
26. Overcoat.
25. Winter service.
27. Summer service.

PLATE 22

35.

36.

37.

38.

39.

40.

DRESS AND WHITE CAPS.

35, 36. General officers.
37, 38. Field officers.
39, 40. Other officers; leader, Marine Band.

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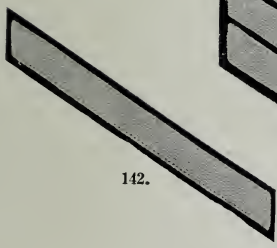
137.

138.

139.

140.

141.



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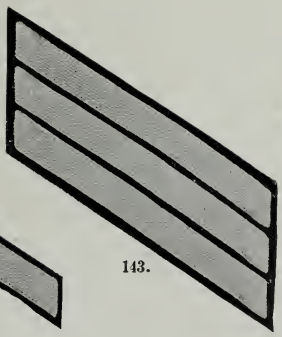
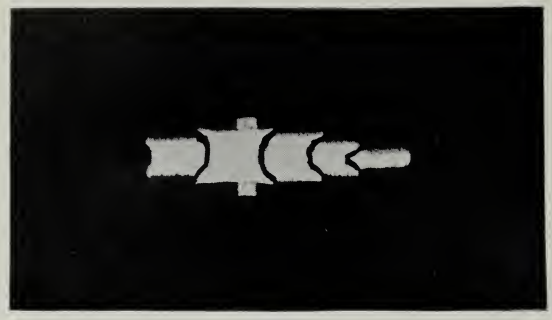


143.

144.

CHEVRONS, SERVICE STRIPES, BRASSARD.

137. Fourth grade.
138. Fifth grade.
139. Sixth grade.
140. Second leader, Marine Band.
141. Musician, Marine Band.
142. Service stripe (4 years).
143. Service stripes (12 years).
144. Military police brassard.



145. Right.

146. First class.

147. Second class.

148.

INSIGNIA, UNITED STATES NAVY.

(Slightly reduced.)

145. Gun captain.
146, 147. Gun pointers.
148. Navy "E."

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